



MARYLAND
Department of Health

Public Health Preparedness and Situational Awareness Report: #2021:16

Reporting for the week ending 04/24/21 (MMWR Week #16)

April 30th, 2021

CURRENT HOMELAND SECURITY THREAT LEVELS

National: No Active Alerts

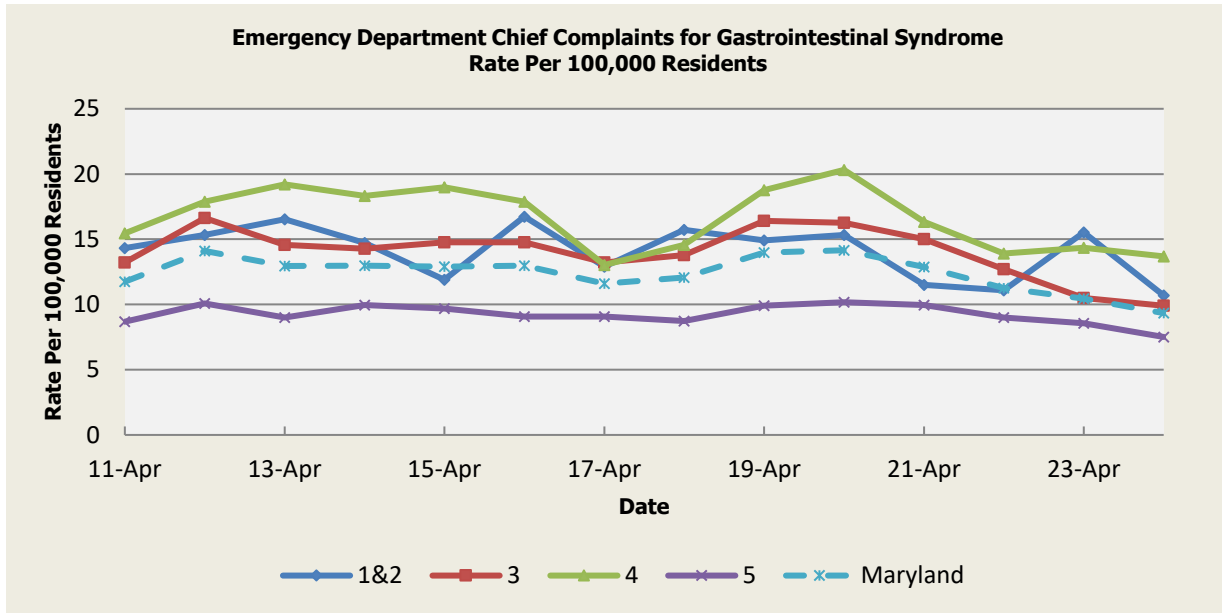
Maryland: **ENHANCED** (MEMA status)

SYNDROMIC SURVEILLANCE REPORTS

ESSENCE (Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-based Epidemics): Graphical representation is provided for all syndromes (excluding the “Other” category; see Appendix 1) by Health and Medical Regions (See Appendix 2). Emergency department chief complaint data is presented as rates per 100,000 residents using data from the 2010 census. Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-Based Epidemics (ESSENCE). Baltimore, MD: Maryland Department of Health; 2021.

(report continues on next page)

Gastrointestinal Syndrome



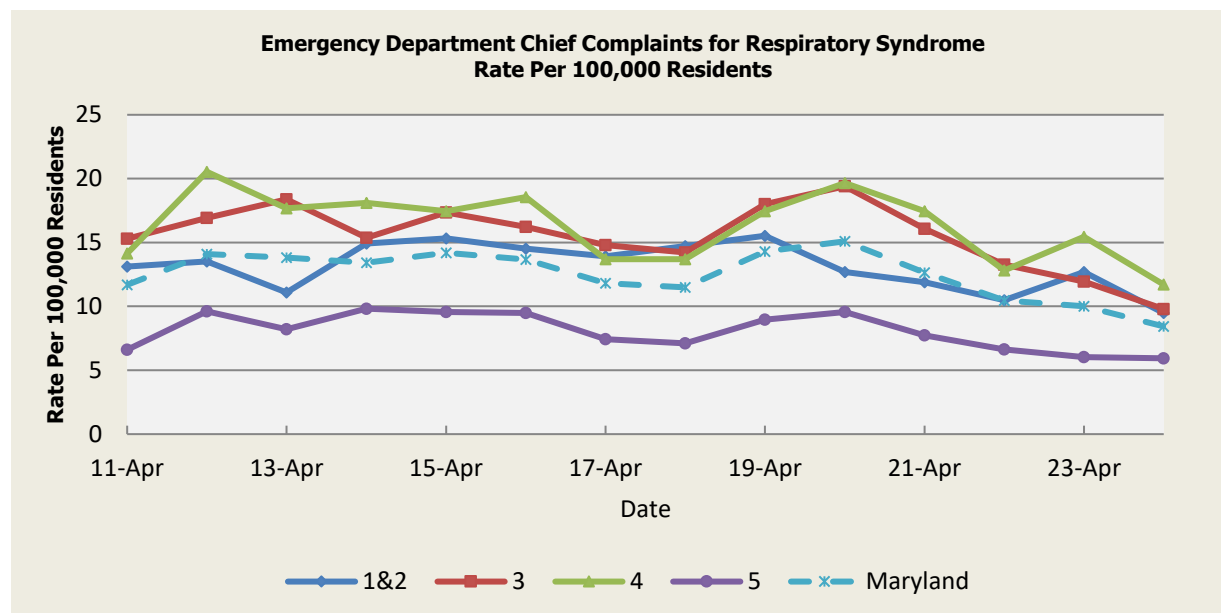
There were two (2) Gastrointestinal Syndrome outbreaks reported this week, two (2) outbreaks of Gastroenteritis in Shelters (Region 3). There was one (1) outbreak of Gastroenteritis / Foodborne associated with a Food Truck (Region 3)

Gastrointestinal Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	13.15	14.75	15.85	10.07	12.91
Median Rate*	13.11	14.61	15.46	10.00	12.83

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

Respiratory Syndrome



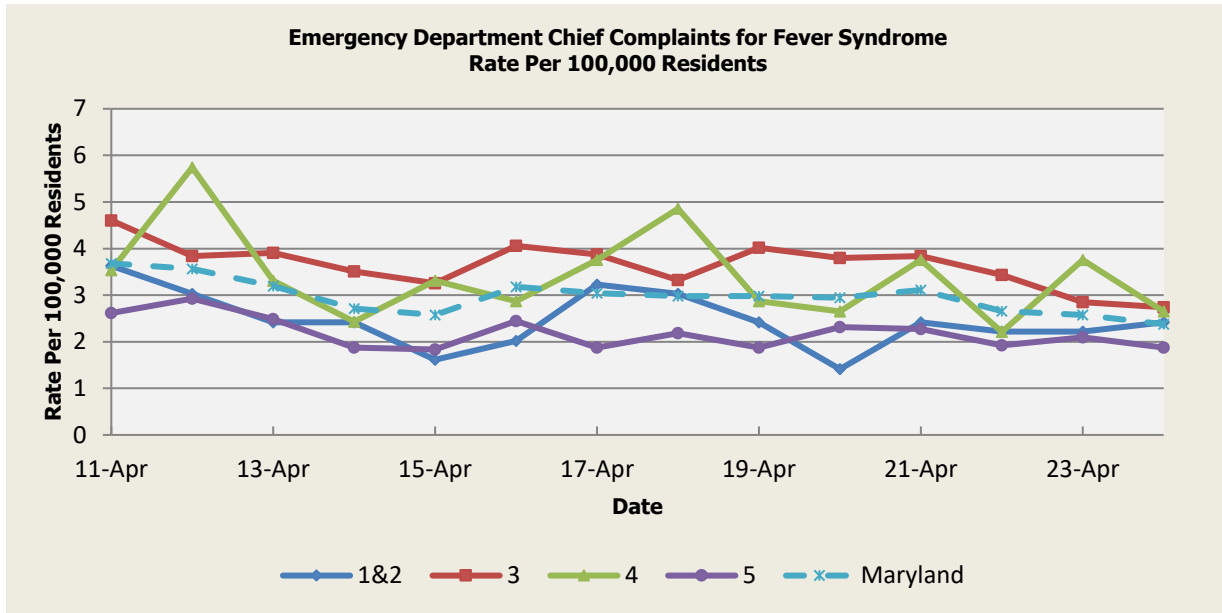
There were one hundred and ten (110) Respiratory Syndrome outbreaks reported this week: Twelve (12) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Assisted Living Facilities (Regions 1&2,3,5), one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in a Community (Regions 1&2), one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in a Correctional Facility (Regions 1&2), twenty-two (22) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Daycare Facilities (Regions 1&2,3,5), thirteen (13) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Group Homes (Regions 1&2, 3,4), nine (9) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Hospitals (Regions 1&2,3), one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in an Independent Living Facility (Region 3), eleven (11) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Nursing Homes (Regions 3,4,5), one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in an Outpatient Facility (Region 3), twenty one (21) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Schools (Regions 1&2,3,4,5), one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in a Shelter (Regions 1&2), one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in a Skating Rink (Region 5), one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in a Sober Living House (Region 3), seven (7) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Substance Use Treatment Programs (Region 3), two (2) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Transitional Housing Facilities (Regions 3,5), one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in an Institute of Higher Education (Region 3), two (2) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Workplaces (Region 3), three (3) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Youth Sports Teams (Regions 1&2,3,4)

Respiratory Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	12.46	14.72	15.24	9.92	12.73
Median Rate*	12.10	14.03	14.35	9.47	12.15

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

Fever Syndrome



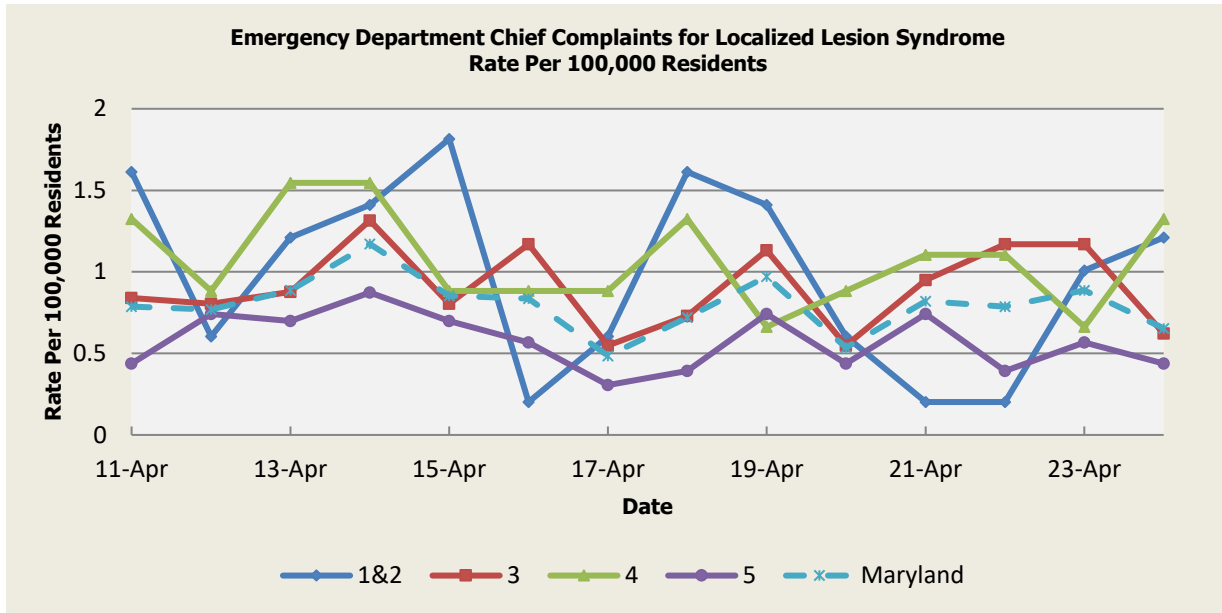
There were no Fever Syndrome outbreaks reported this week.

Fever Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	3.04	3.88	4.11	3.00	3.49
Median Rate*	2.82	3.73	3.97	2.88	3.35

**Per 100,000 Residents*

(report continues on next page)

Localized Lesion Syndrome



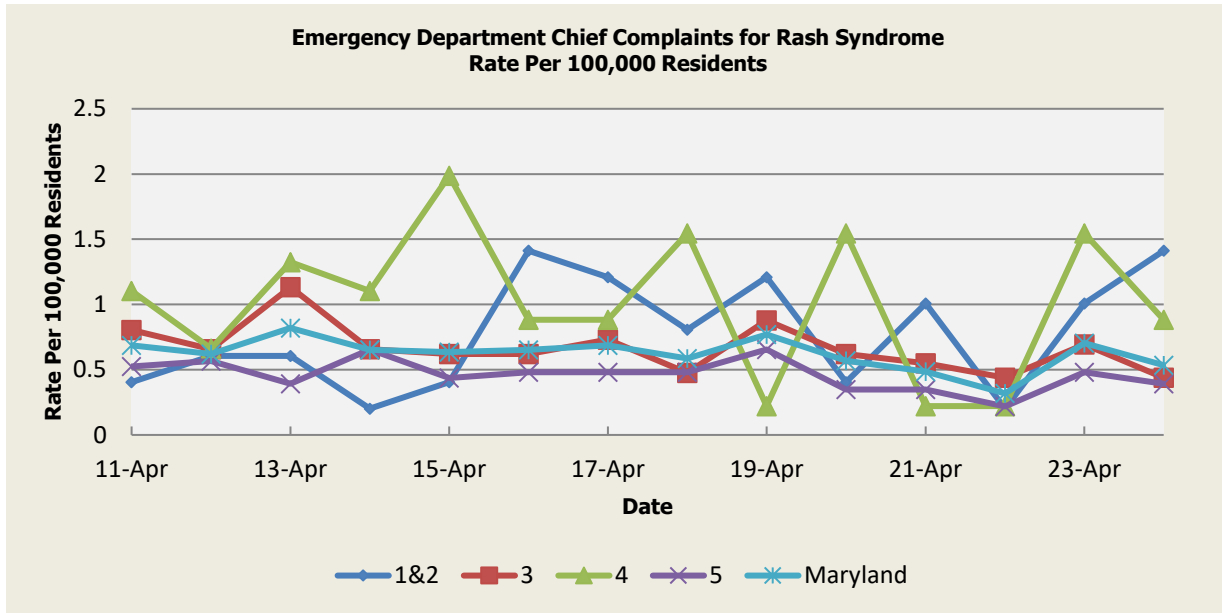
There were no Localized Lesion Syndrome outbreaks reported this week.

Localized Lesion Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	1.16	1.68	1.96	0.86	1.34
Median Rate*	1.01	1.64	1.77	0.83	1.29

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

Rash Syndrome



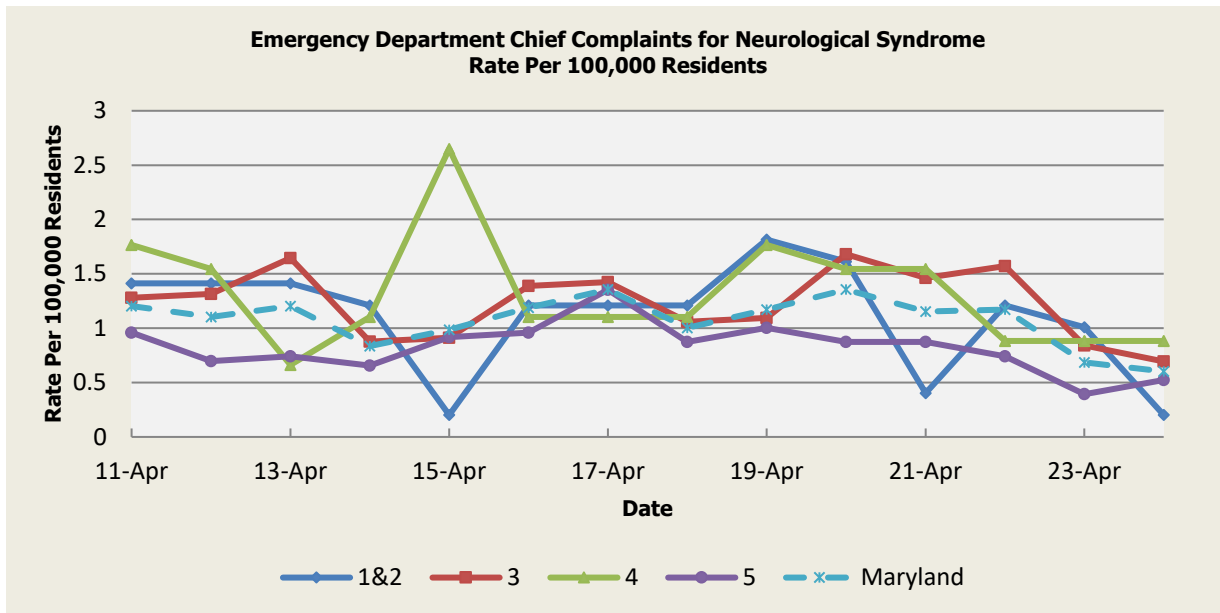
There were no Rash Syndrome outbreak reported this week.

Rash Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	1.18	1.56	1.65	0.91	1.29
Median Rate*	1.01	1.53	1.55	0.87	1.27

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

Neurological Syndrome



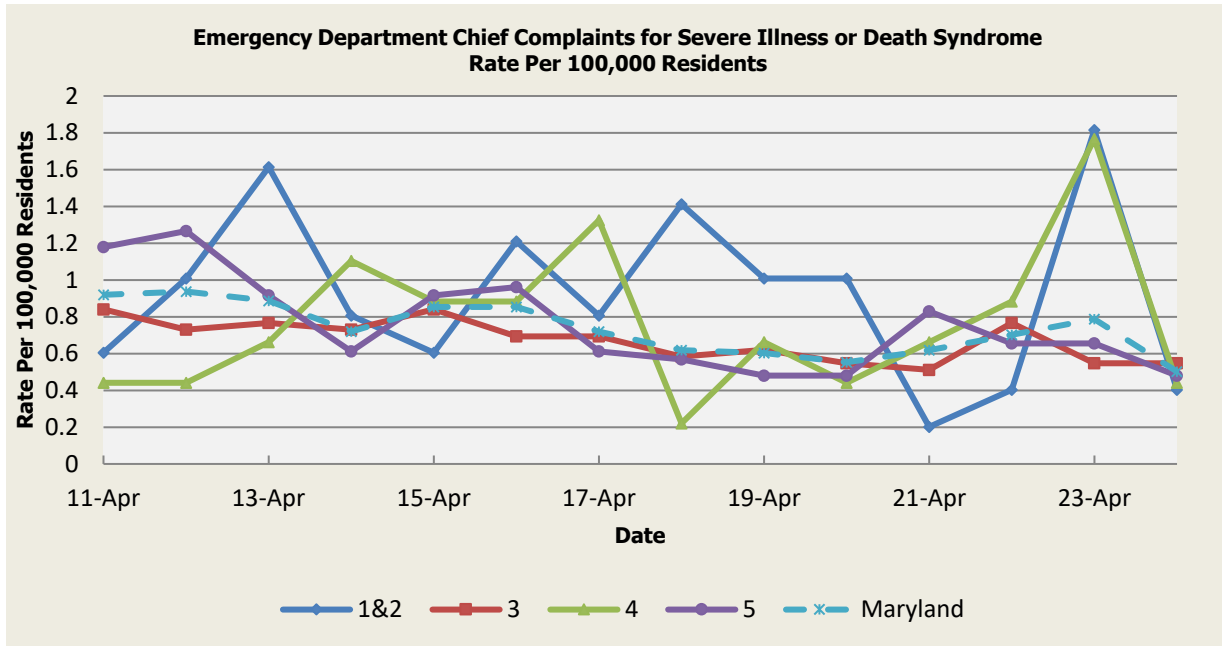
There were no Neurological Syndrome outbreaks reported this week.

Neurological Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.83	1.02	0.95	0.66	0.86
Median Rate*	0.81	0.99	0.88	0.61	0.84

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

Severe Illness or Death Syndrome



There were no Severe Illness or Death Syndrome outbreaks reported this week.

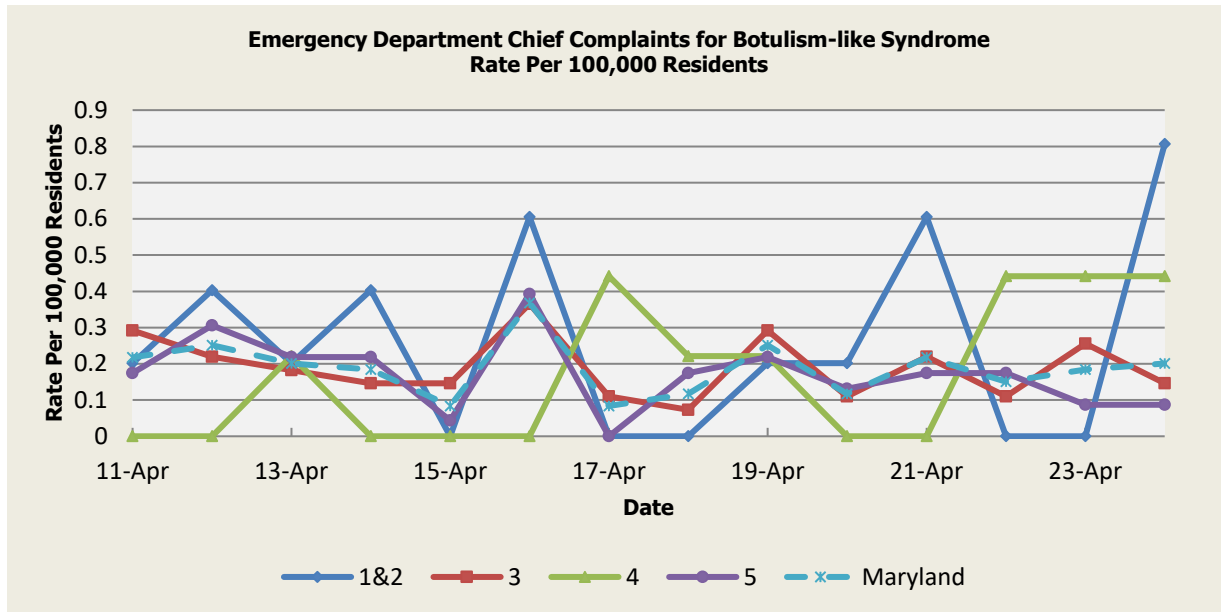
Severe Illness or Death Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.66	0.88	0.85	0.55	0.73
Median Rate*	0.60	0.84	0.88	0.52	0.70

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

SYNDROMES RELATED TO CATEGORY A AGENTS

Botulism-like Syndrome



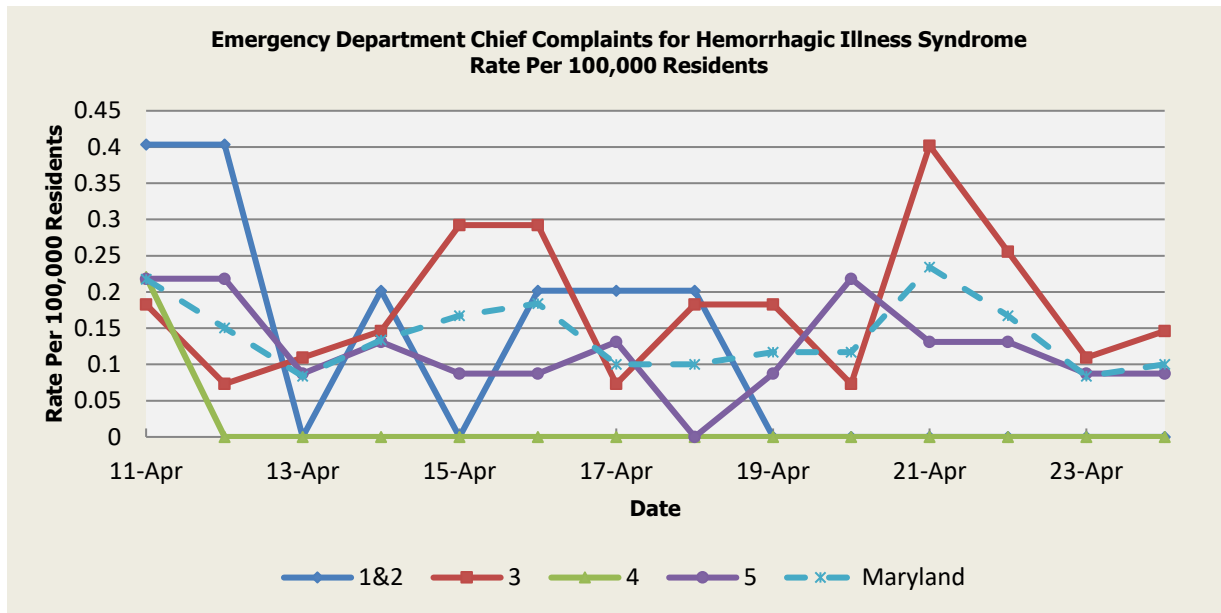
There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Botulism-like Syndrome on 4/11 (Regions 1&2,3), 4/12 (Regions 1&2,5), 4/14 (Regions 1&2,5), 4/16 (1&2,3,5), 4/17 (Region 4), 4/18 (Region 4), 4/19 (Regions 1&2,3,4,5), 4/20 (1&2), 4/21 (1&2), 4/22 (Region 4), 4/23 (Region 4), 4/24 (Regions 1&2,4). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Botulism-like Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.08	0.14	0.07	0.09	0.11
Median Rate*	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.10

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome



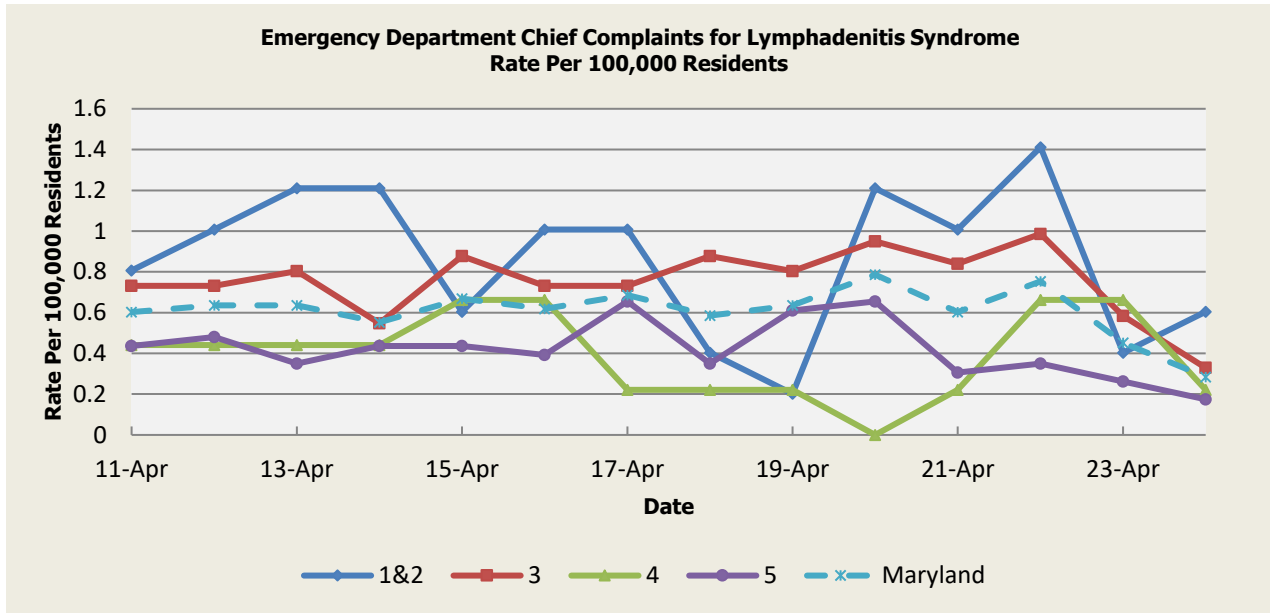
There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome on 4/11 (Regions 1&2,4), 4/12 (Regions 1&2), 4/14 (Regions 1&2), 4/16 (Regions 1&2), 4/17 (Regions 1&2), 4/18 (Regions 1&2). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.05	0.17	0.04	0.15	0.14
Median Rate*	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.12

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

Lymphadenitis Syndrome



There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Lymphadenitis Syndrome on 4/11 (Regions 1&2), 4/12 (Regions 1&2), 4/13 (Regions 1&2), 4/14 (Regions 1&2), 4/16 (Regions 1&2), 4/17 (Regions 1&2), 4/17 (Regions 1&2), 4/20 (Regions 1&2), 4/21 (Regions 1&2), 4/22 (Regions 1&2). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Lymphadenitis Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.40	0.61	0.41	0.40	0.50
Median Rate*	0.40	0.55	0.44	0.35	0.47

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

MARYLAND REPORTABLE DISEASE SURVEILLANCE

Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Situation Summary

On March 5th, 2020, the Maryland Department of Health announced the first cases of coronavirus disease 2019 (abbreviated COVID-19) in the State of Maryland.

Confirmed COVID-19 Case Counts in Maryland by County (As of April 30th, 2021)

County	Number of Confirmed Cases
Allegany	6,821
Anne Arundel	42,512
Baltimore City	50,930
Baltimore County	63,446
Calvert	4,148
Caroline	2,260
Carroll	9,108
Cecil	6,029
Charles	10,524
Dorchester	2,702
Frederick	19,428
Garrett	1,981
Harford	16,070
Howard	18,862
Kent	1,312
Montgomery	69,805
Prince George's	82,965
Queen Anne's	2,925
Somerset	2,538
St. Mary's	5,824
Talbot	2,068
Washington	14,151
Wicomico	7,435
Worcester	3,557
Total	447,401

The most up-to-date information may be found on the Maryland Department of Health website at <https://coronavirus.maryland.gov>.

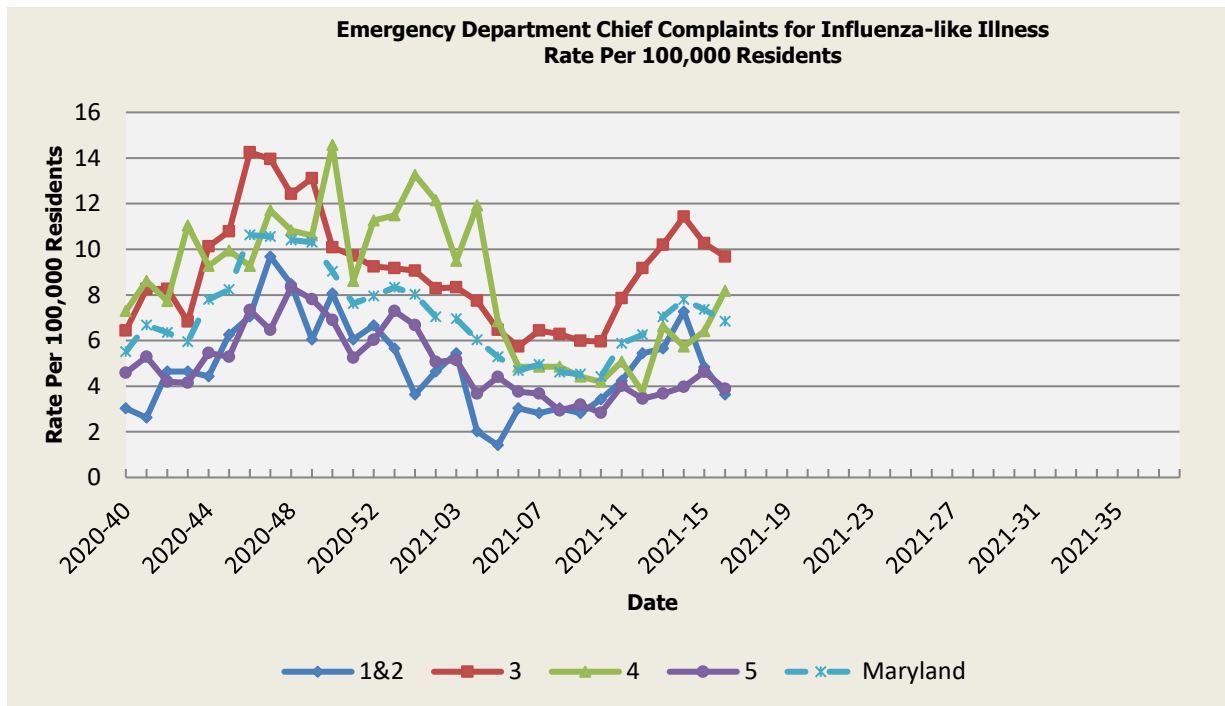
(report continues on next page)

SYNDROMIC INFLUENZA SURVEILLANCE

Seasonal Influenza reporting occurs from MMWR Week 40 through MMWR Week 20 (October 2020 through May 2021). Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, influenza reporting will be extended to the beginning of the 2021-2022 reporting season (MMWR Week 40/Week Ending October 9, 2021).

Seasonal Influenza activity for Week 16 was: Minimal

Influenza-like Illness

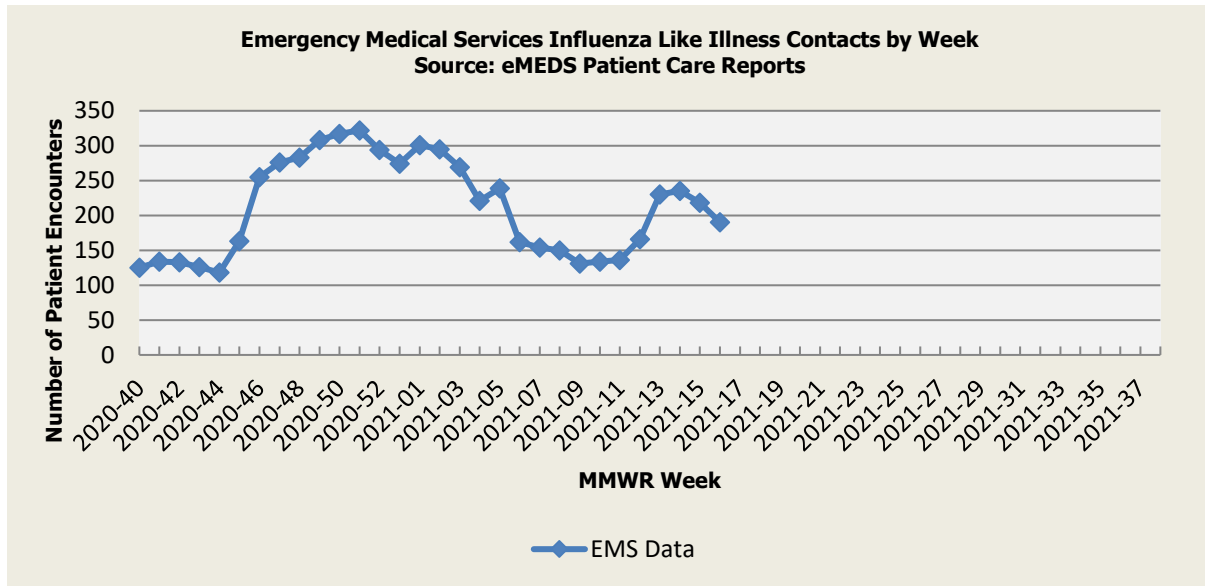


Influenza-like Illness Baseline Data Week 1 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	10.05	13.90	13.21	11.60	12.64
Median Rate*	7.36	10.19	9.39	8.45	9.19

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

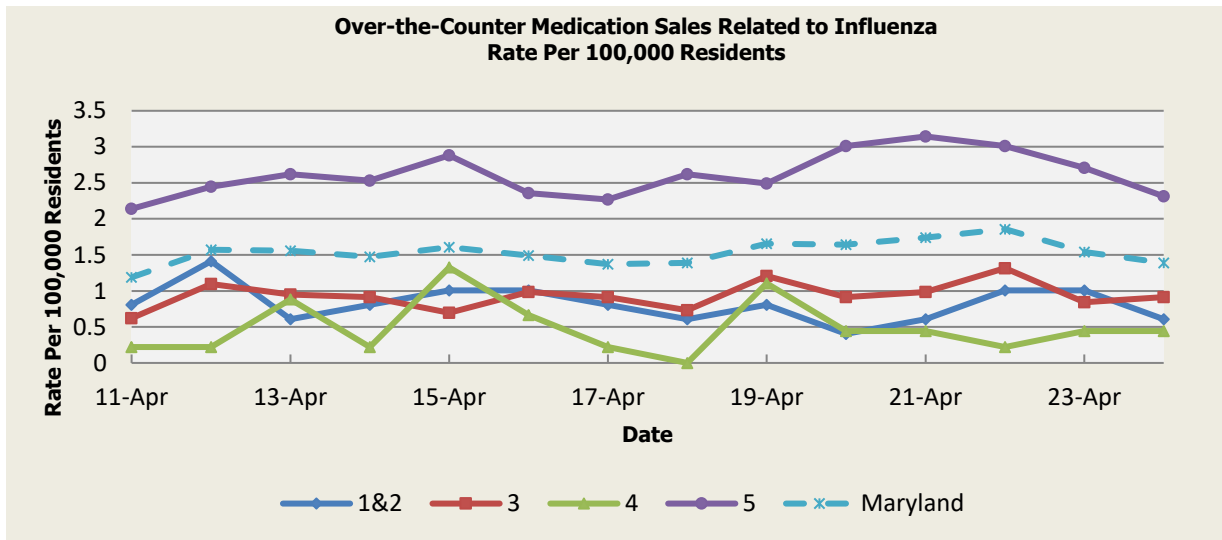
Influenza-like Illness Contacts by Week



Disclaimer on eMEDS flu related data: These data are based on EMS Pre-hospital care reports where the EMS provider has selected “flu like illness” as a primary or secondary impression of a patient’s illness. This impression is solely based on the signs and symptoms seen by the provider, not on any diagnostic tests. Since these numbers do not include all primary or secondary impressions that may be seen with influenza the actual numbers may be low. These data are reported for trending purposes only.

(report continues on next page)

Over-the-Counter Influenza-Related Medication Sales



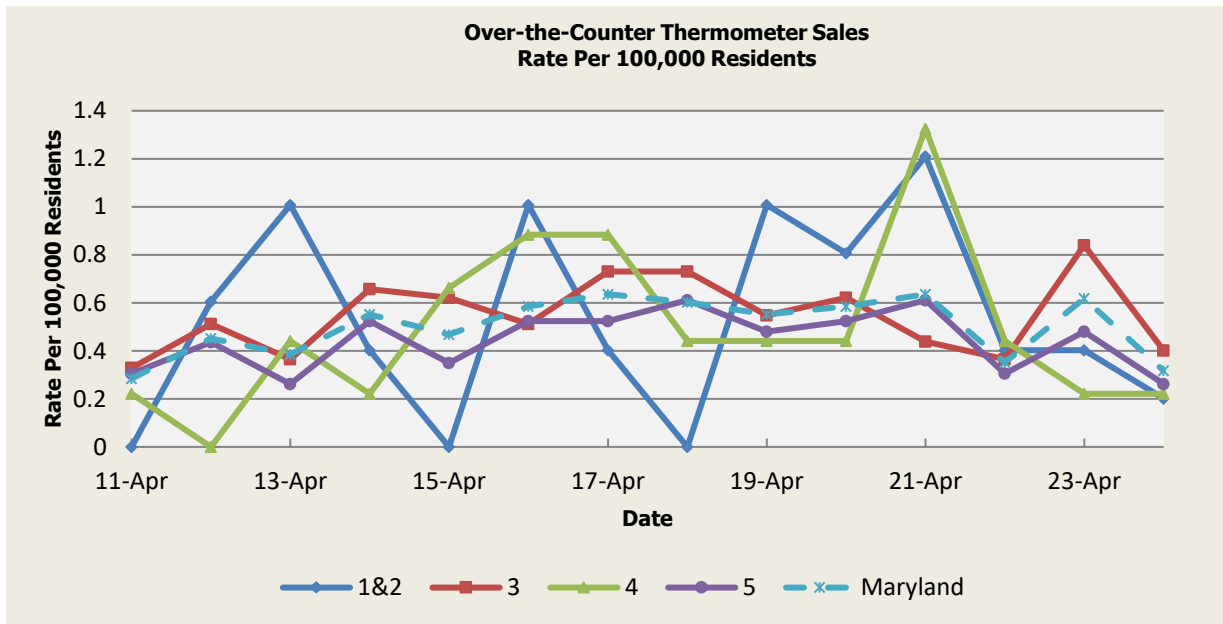
There was no appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of OTC Medication Sales during this reporting period.

OTC Medication Sales Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	3.19	4.05	2.48	7.35	5.12
Median Rate*	2.42	3.05	2.21	6.37	4.25

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

Over-the-Counter Thermometer Sales



There was no appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of OTC Thermometer Sales during this reporting period.

Thermometer Sales Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	2.65	2.51	2.05	3.32	2.80
Median Rate*	2.42	2.48	1.99	3.32	2.83

* Per 100,000 Residents

(report continues on next page)

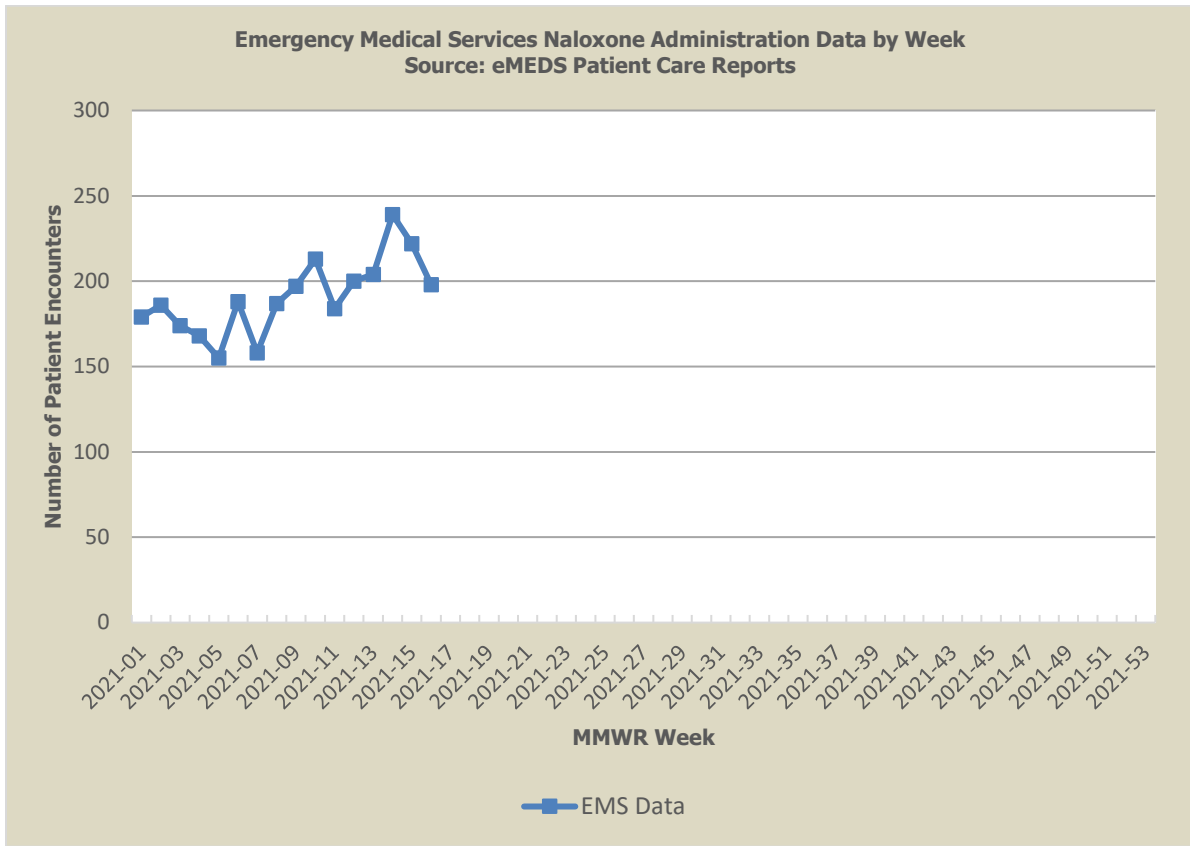
SYNDROMIC OVERDOSE SURVEILLANCE

The purpose of this section is to characterize non-fatal ED visit trends for acute unintentional overdose by Heroin, Opioid or Unspecified substance among Maryland residents captured by ESSENCE data, including chief complaint and discharge diagnosis. ED visits that are identified as unintentional overdose by Heroin, Opioid or Unspecified substance include those with medical and non-medical use of a prescription Opioid or where the substance is not specified, given evidence that most fatal overdoses are Opioid-related.

In preparation for the release of new ESSENCE queries for identifying heroin, opioid and all drug overdoses, please note that we have removed the data chart showing unintentional overdose rates by heroin, opioid, or unspecified substances. These new data, when available, will be presented below.

(report continues on next page)

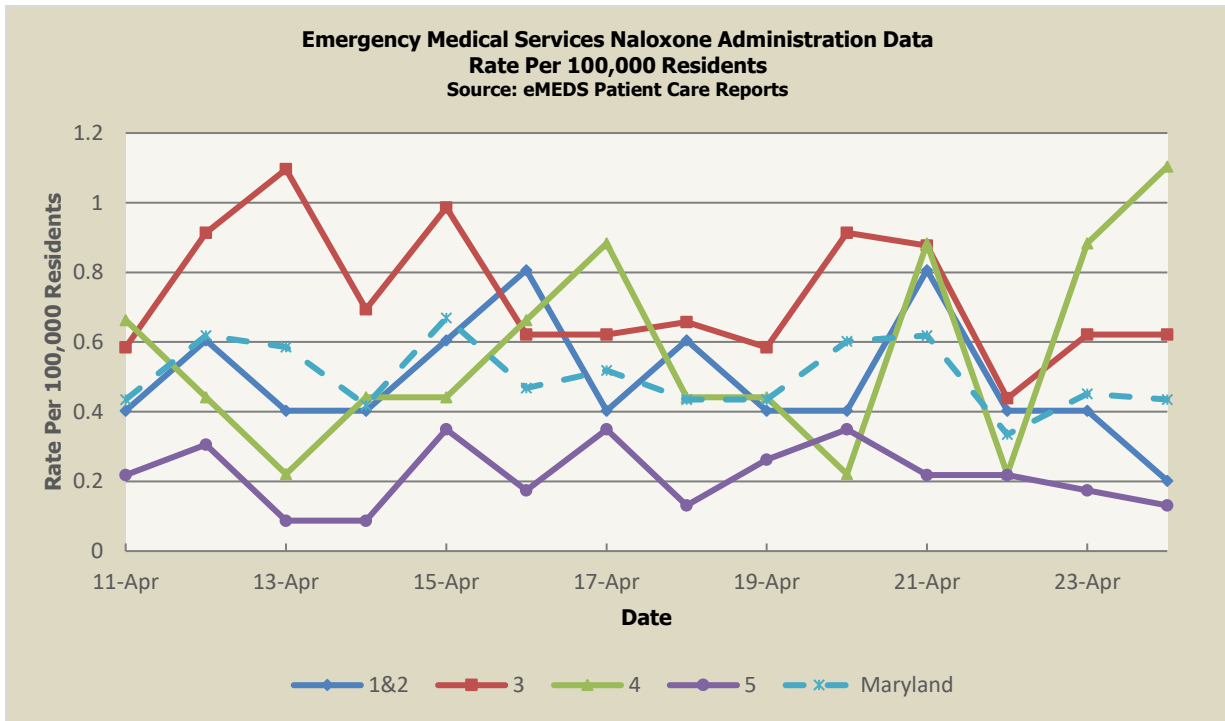
Naloxone Administration Data by Week



Disclaimer on eMEDS naloxone administration related data: These data are based on EMS Pre-hospital care reports where the EMS provider has documented that they administered naloxone. The administration of naloxone is based on the patient’s signs and symptoms and not on any diagnostic tests. These data are reported for trending purposes only.

(report continues on next page)

Naloxone Administration Data



Disclaimer on eMEDS Naloxone administration related data: These data are based on EMS Pre-hospital care reports where the EMS provider has documented that they administered naloxone. The administration of naloxone is based on the patient's signs and symptoms and not on any diagnostic tests. These data are reported for trending purposes only.

(report continues on next page)

PANDEMIC INFLUENZA UPDATE / AVIAN INFLUENZA-RELATED REPORTS

WHO update: The current WHO phase of pandemic alert for avian influenza is ALERT. Currently, the avian influenza H5N1 virus continues to circulate in poultry in some countries, especially in Asia and northeast Africa. This virus continues to cause sporadic human infections with some instances of limited human-to-human transmission among very close contacts. There has been no sustained human-to-human or community-level transmission identified thus far.

Influenza A (H7N9) is one of a subgroup of influenza viruses that normally circulate among birds. Until recently, this virus had not been seen in people. However, human infections have now been detected. Presently, there is limited information about the scope of the disease the virus causes and about the source of exposure. The disease is of concern because most patients have been severely ill. There is no indication thus far that it can be transmitted between people, but both animal-to-human and human-to-human routes of transmission are being actively investigated.

Alert phase: This is the phase when influenza caused by a new subtype has been identified in humans. Increased vigilance and careful risk assessment, at local, national, and global levels are characteristic of this phase. If the risk assessments indicate that the new virus is not developing into a pandemic strain, a de-escalation of activities towards those in the interpandemic phase may occur. As of April 30th, 2021, the WHO-confirmed global total (2003-2020) of human cases of H5N1 avian influenza virus infection stands at 862, of which 455 have been fatal. Thus, the case fatality rate for human H5N1 is approximately 53%.

AVIAN INFLUENZA

AVIAN INFLUENZA (GERMANY, BULGARIA), 28 April 2021, [The 35 outbreaks of HPAI H5N8 occurred in the state of Baden-Wurttemberg. Read More:

<https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8334188>

AVIAN INFLUENZA (RUSSIA), 26 April 2021, Highly pathogenic influenza A viruses (infection with) (non-poultry including wild birds), Russia. Read More:

<https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8329375>

AVIAN INFLUENZA (ROMANIA, SLOVAKIA), 24 April 2021 Affected population: One single very small backyard holding. Owner observed sudden mortality by 4 out of 6 hens kept in the backyard holding. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8325211>

HUMAN AVIAN INFLUENZA

AVIAN INFLUENZA, HUMAN (CHINA), 25 April 2021, According to media news articles on 22 Apr 2021 [see source URLs below], Hong Kong's Center for Health Protection (CHP) reported in their avian influenza update a human case of avian influenza A (H9N2). Read More:

<https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8327505>

report continues on next page)

NATIONAL DISEASE REPORTS

CORONAVIRUS DISEASE 2019 UPDATE (USA), 28 April 2021, Today [27 Apr 2021] the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) said fully vaccinated Americans no longer need to wear masks during bike rides, runs, small outdoor gatherings with friends, or dining outdoors at restaurants. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8334213>

BOTULISM (USA), 25 April 2021, Faribault Foods, Inc. is voluntarily recalling 15-ounce cans of S&W Organic Black Beans, 15-ounce cans of O Organic Brand Black Beans, and 15-ounce cans of O Organic Brand Chili Beans because the cans may have a compromised hermetic seal. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8326118>

SALMONELLOSIS (USA), 23 April 2021, Federal officials are investigating a new Salmonella outbreak that is linked to brie and dips from Jule's Foods. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8325134>

INTERNATIONAL DISEASE REPORTS

YELLOW FEVER (DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO), 28 April 2021, The Democratic Republic of the Congo today [27 Apr 2021] launched a preventive yellow fever vaccination campaign targeting more than 16.3 million people. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8332877>

BRUCellosis (ALGERIA), 27 April 2021, The agricultural and veterinary authorities of Mashdalala, east of the Wilaya (state) of Bouira, have sent an appeal to residents to avoid purchase and consumption of milk and any related products from unknown sources. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8332274>

E. COLI EHEC (ENGLAND), 27 April 2021, An E. coli O157 outbreak in the United Kingdom that affected 36 people has been linked to a fast-food product containing imported cucumbers. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8332275>

EBOLA UPDATE (GUINEA, NIGERIA), 26 April, The 1st known case is a female healthcare professional who initially contacted Gueke Medical Center on 18 Jan 2021. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8328149>

RABIES (PAKISTAN), 25 April 2021, A man from the city of Thatta in Sindh province, Pakistan died from rabies after a dog bite due to the local hospital not having rabies post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP). Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8327732>

CORONAVIRUS DISEASE 2019 UPDATE (GLOBAL), 24 April 2021, Today [Fri 23 Apr 2021] the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP), the independent group of experts that advises the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) and Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), recommended that the Johnson & Johnson COVID-19 vaccine be reinstated in the United States' vaccination campaign in a 10 to 4 vote. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8326482>

OTHER RESOURCES AND ARTICLES OF INTEREST

More information concerning Public Health and Emergency Preparedness can be found at the Office of Preparedness and Response website: <http://preparedness.health.maryland.gov/> or follow us on Facebook at www.facebook.com/MarylandOPR.

More data and information on influenza can be found on the MDH website: <http://phpa.health.maryland.gov/influenza/fluwatch/Pages/Home.aspx>

Please participate in the Maryland Resident Influenza Tracking System (MRITS): <http://flusurvey.health.maryland.gov>

NOTE: This weekly review is a compilation of data from various surveillance systems, interpreted with a focus on a potential BT event. It is not meant to be inclusive of all epidemiology data available, nor is it meant to imply that every activity reported is a definitive BT event. International reports of outbreaks due to organisms on the CDC Critical Biological Agent list will also be reported. While not "secure", please handle this information in a professional manner. Please feel free to distribute within your organization, as you feel appropriate, to other professional staff involved in emergency preparedness and infection control.

For questions about the content of this review or if you have received this and do not wish to receive these weekly notices, please e-mail us. If you have information that is pertinent to this notification process, please send it to us to be included in the routine report.

Prepared By:

Office of Preparedness and Response, Maryland Department of Health
7462 Candlewood Rd, Hanover, MD 21076

Peter Fotang, MD, MPH
Epidemiologist, Biosurveillance Program
Office: 443-628-6555
Email: Peter.Fotang@maryland.gov

Jessica Acharya (Goodell), MPH
Career Epidemiology Field Officer, CDC
Office: 443-628-6583
Email: Jessica.Acharya@maryland.gov

Appendix 1: ESSENCE Syndrome Definitions and Associated Category A Conditions

Syndrome	ESSENCE Definition	Category A Conditions
Botulism-like	(Botulism or (DifficultyFocusing and DifficultySpeaking) or (DifficultySpeaking and DifficultySwallowing) or (DifficultySwallowing and DifficultyFocusing) or DoubleVision or FacialParalysis or GuillainBarre or Ptosis) and not GeneralExclusions	Botulism
Fever	(Chills or (FeverPlus and (Drowsiness or Seizure)) or FeverOnly or SepsisGroup or ViralSyndrome) and not GeneralExclusions	N/A
Gastrointestinal	(AbdominalCramps or AbdominalPainGroup or Diarrhea or FoodPoisoning or Gastroenteritis or GIBleeding or Peritonitis or Vomiting) and not (GeneralExclusions or Gynecological or Obstetric or Reproductive or UrinaryTract)	Anthrax (gastrointestinal)
Hemorrhagic Illness	(FeverOrChills and (AcuteBloodAbnormalitiesGroup or BleedingFromMouth or BleedingGums or GIBleeding or Hematemesis or Hemoptysis or Nosebleed or Petechiae or Purpura)) and not GeneralExclusions	Viral Hemorrhagic Fever
Localized Lesion	(Boils or Bump or Carbuncle or DepressedUlcer or Eschar or Furuncle or InsectBite or SkinAbscess or (SkinSores and not AllOverBody) or SkinUlcer or SpiderBite) and not (GeneralExclusions or Decubitus or Diabetes or StasisUlcer)	Anthrax (cutaneous) Tularemia
Lymphadenitis	(BloodPoisoning or Bubo or CatScratchDisease or SwollenGlands) and not GeneralExclusions	Plague (bubonic)
Neurological	(([Age<75] and AlteredMentalStatus) or (FeverPlus and (Confusion or Drowsiness or Petechiae or StiffNeck)) or Delirium or Encephalitis or Meningitis or UnconsciousGroup) and not GeneralExclusions	N/A
Rash	(ChickenPox or Measles or RashGeneral or Roseola or (Rubella and not Pregnancy) or Shingles or (SkinSores and AllOverBody) or Smallpox) and not GeneralExclusions	Smallpox
Respiratory	(Anthrax or Bronchitis or (ChestPain and [Age<50]) or Cough or Croup or DifficultyBreathing or Hemothorax or Hypoxia or Influenza or Legionnaires or LowerRespiratoryInfection or Pleurisy or Pneumonia or RespiratoryDistress or RespiratoryFailure or RespiratorySyncytialVirus or RibPain or ShortnessOfBreath or Wheezing) and not (GeneralExclusions or Cardiac or (ChestPain and Musculoskeletal) or Hyperventilation or Pneumothorax)	Anthrax (inhalational) Tularemia Plague (pneumonic)
Severe Illness or Death	CardiacArrest or CodeGroup or DeathGroup or (Hypotension and FeverPlus) or RespiratoryArrest or SepsisGroup or Shock	N/A

Appendix 2: Maryland Health and Medical Region Definitions

Health and Medical Region	Counties Reporting to ESSENCE
Regions 1 & 2	Allegany County Frederick County Garrett County Washington County
Region 3	Anne Arundel County Baltimore City Baltimore County Carroll County Harford County Howard County
Region 4	Caroline County Cecil County Dorchester County Kent County Queen Anne's County Somerset County Talbot County Wicomico County Worcester County
Region 5	Calvert County Charles County Montgomery County Prince George's County St. Mary's County

