



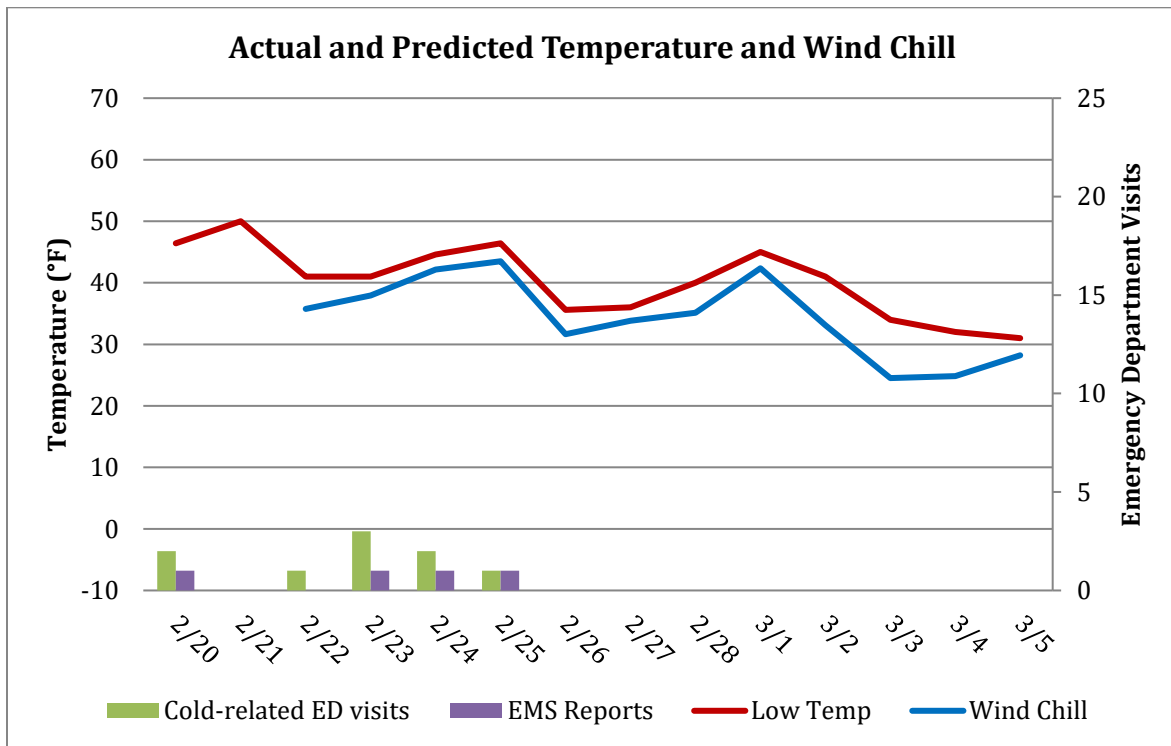
MARYLAND
Department of Health

Weekly Cold-related Illness Surveillance Report

February 28, 2018

Reporting for February 20, 2018 to February 26, 2018

National Weather Service Forecast: No current advisories.
Wind Chill Advisories Declared During the Previous Week: 0
Total Wind Chill Advisories Declared This Winter: 15

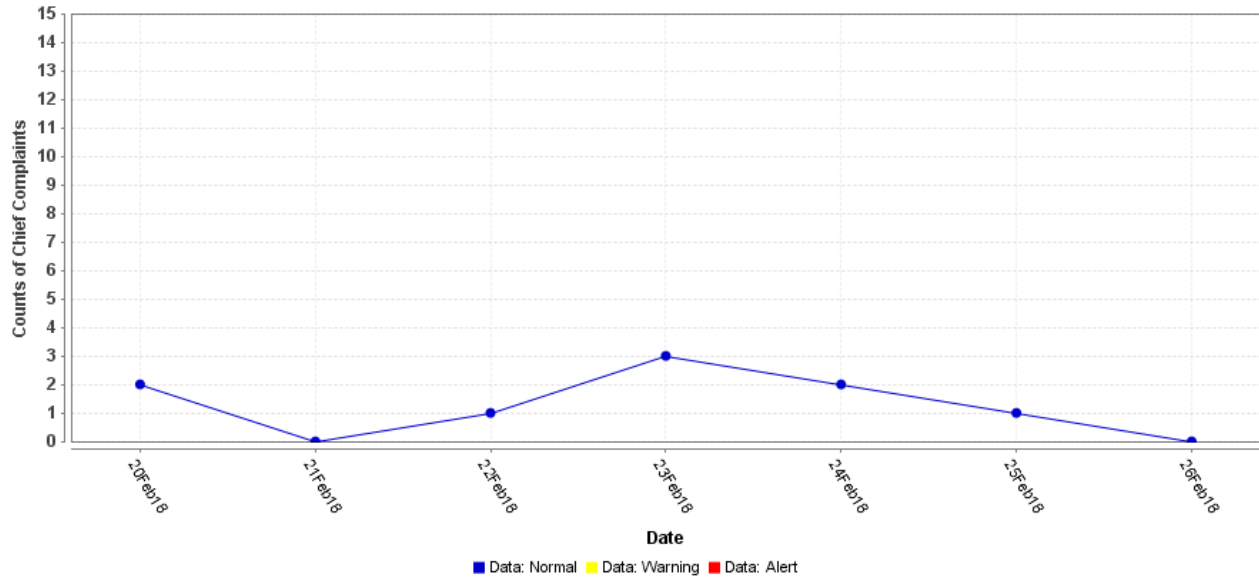


Wind Chill is only calculated for temperatures below 50°F and wind speeds above 3 mph

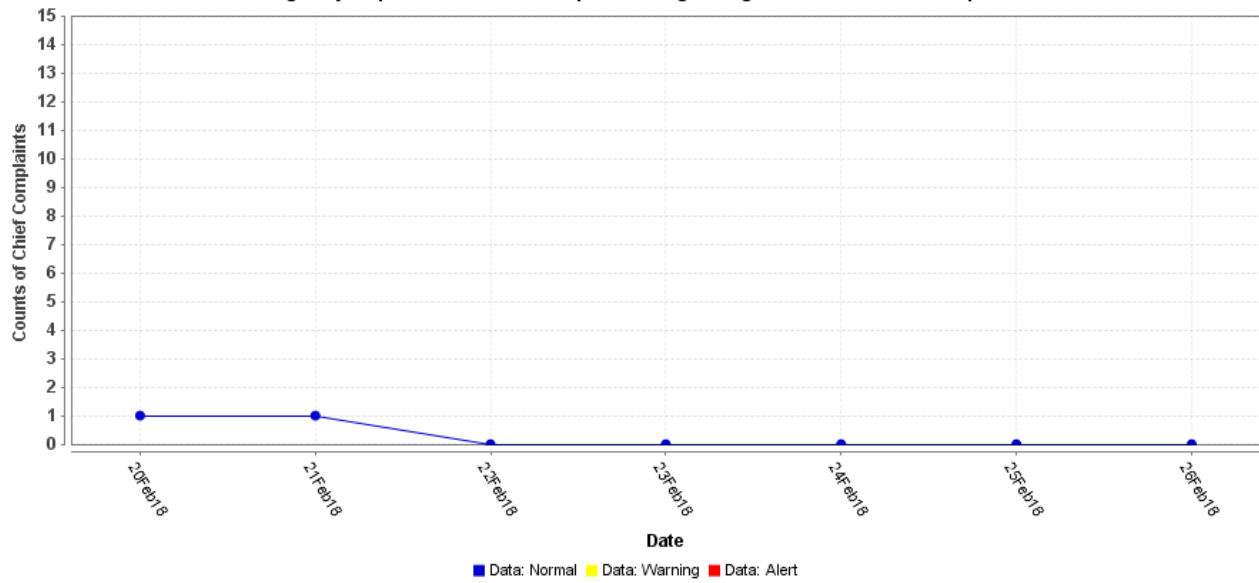
Note on Emergency Department Data: The results from the query used in ESSENCE, an electronic biosurveillance system, to track cold-related illnesses may be an overestimation of the actual burden of illness related to the cold weather. This overestimation is due to the nature of the query, which includes the term hypothermia and frostbite.

Note on EMS Data: These data are based on EMS pre-hospital care reports where the EMS provider has selected hypothermia as a primary or secondary impression of a patient's illness. This impression is solely based on the signs and symptoms seen by the provider, not on any diagnostic tests. Since these numbers do not include all primary or secondary impressions that may be seen with cold exposure, the actual numbers may be low. These data are reported for trending purposes only.

Emergency Department Chief Complaints Regarding Cold-related Illness



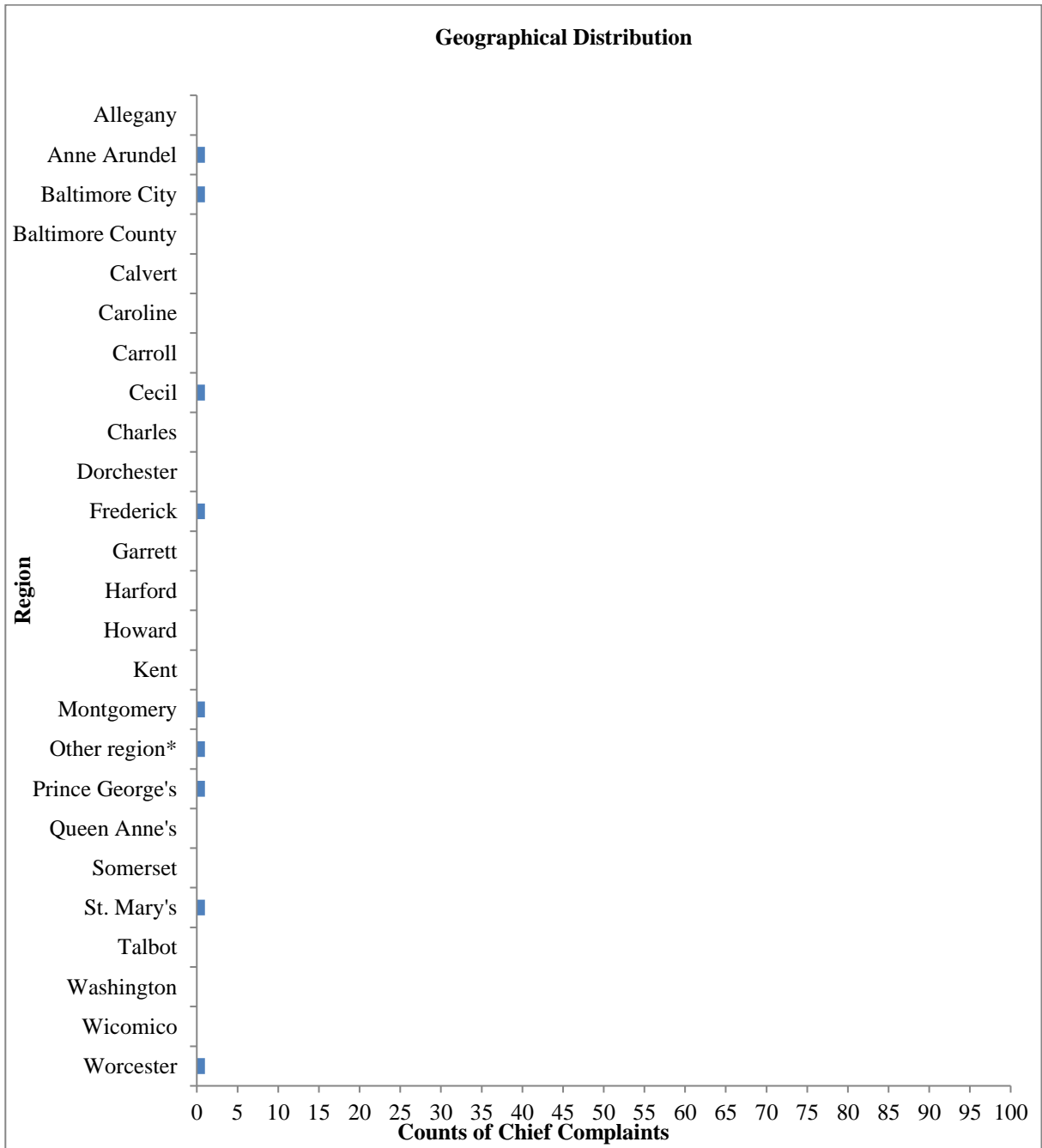
Emergency Department Chief Complaints Regarding Carbon Monoxide Exposure



Date	Number of Chief Complaints Regarding Cold-related Illness	Number of Chief Complaints Regarding Carbon Monoxide Exposure
February 20	2	1
February 21	0	1
February 22	1	0
February 23	3	0
February 24	2	0
February 25	1	0
February 26	0	0

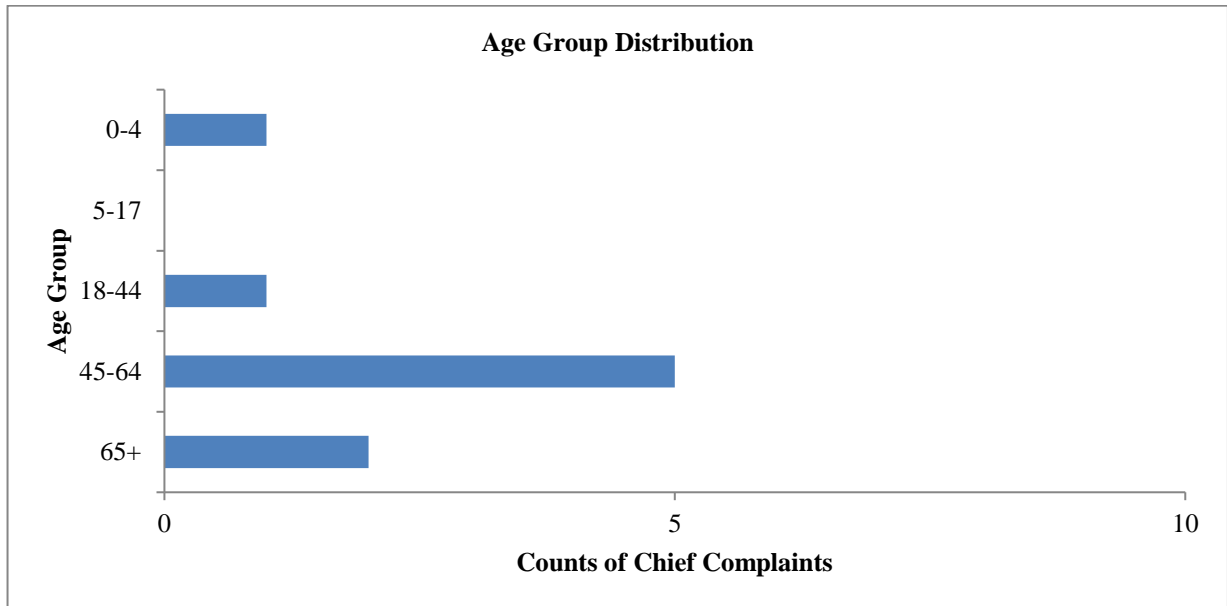
**Note: ESSENCE chief complaint query for cold-related illness contains the following terms: frostbite, frostinip, hypothermia, chilblain, and trench foot*

Geographical Distribution of Emergency Department Chief Complaints Regarding Cold-related Illnesses for February 20, 2018 through February 26, 2018



**Geographical distribution of emergency department chief complaints is based on patients' jurisdictions of residence. The "Other Region" category includes patient records without a ZIP code and patients who reside outside of Maryland.*

Age Group Distribution of Emergency Department Chief Complaints Regarding Cold-related Illnesses for February 20, 2018 through February 26, 2018



Report continued on next page...

Total Number of Cold-related Deaths	Jurisdiction*	Age Group	Gender
47	Baltimore City	Unknown	Female
	Baltimore City	18-44 Years Old	Female
	Unknown	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Montgomery	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Montgomery	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Unknown	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Montgomery	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Female
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Anne Arundel	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Anne Arundel	45-64 Years Old	Female
	Unknown	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Montgomery	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Female
	Howard	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Washington	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Prince George's**	65+ Years Old	Male
	Montgomery	65+ Years Old	Female
	Anne Arundel	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Montgomery	65+ Years Old	Male
	Garrett	65+ Years Old	Female
	Cecil	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	65+ Years Old	Male
	Frederick	65+ Years Old	Female
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Female
	Prince George's	65+ Years Old	Female
	Montgomery	65+ Years Old	Male
Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male	

	Montgomery	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore County	65+ Years Old	Male
	Allegany	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore County	65+ Years Old	Male

**Refers to the jurisdiction where the death occurred. **Refers to a newly listed death ^Refers to updated information from OCME*

There was one cold-related death reported this week, which was not suspected or presumed a homeless individual.

There have been forty-seven cold-related deaths during the reporting period this winter. Fourteen deaths were suspected or presumed homeless individuals.

Wind Chill Advisory/Warning Criteria: The National Weather Service issues a Wind Chill Advisory for projected wind chill factors of -5°F to -25°F, and a Wind Chill Warning when the projected wind chill is for -25° or less.

Suspected Homeless Death Data: Office of the Chief Medical Examiner (OCME) Field Investigators use the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) homeless definition to determine suspected homeless deaths. Homeless deaths are listed as suspected due to the limited information available to the Field Investigators at the time of investigation, which may result in some misclassifications.

For more information about extreme cold and emergency preparedness, follow the Office of Preparedness and Response on Twitter and Facebook.

For media inquiries, please contact the Office of Communications: 410-767-6490

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