



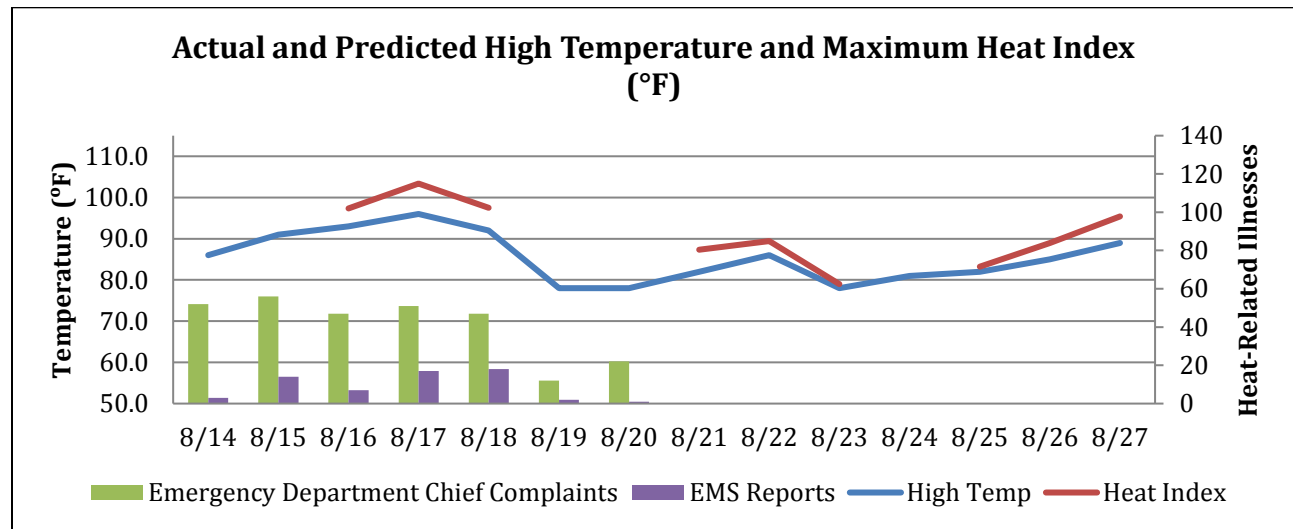
MARYLAND  
Department of Health

# Weekly Heat-related Illness Surveillance Report

August 22, 2018

Reporting for August 14, 2018 to August 20, 2018

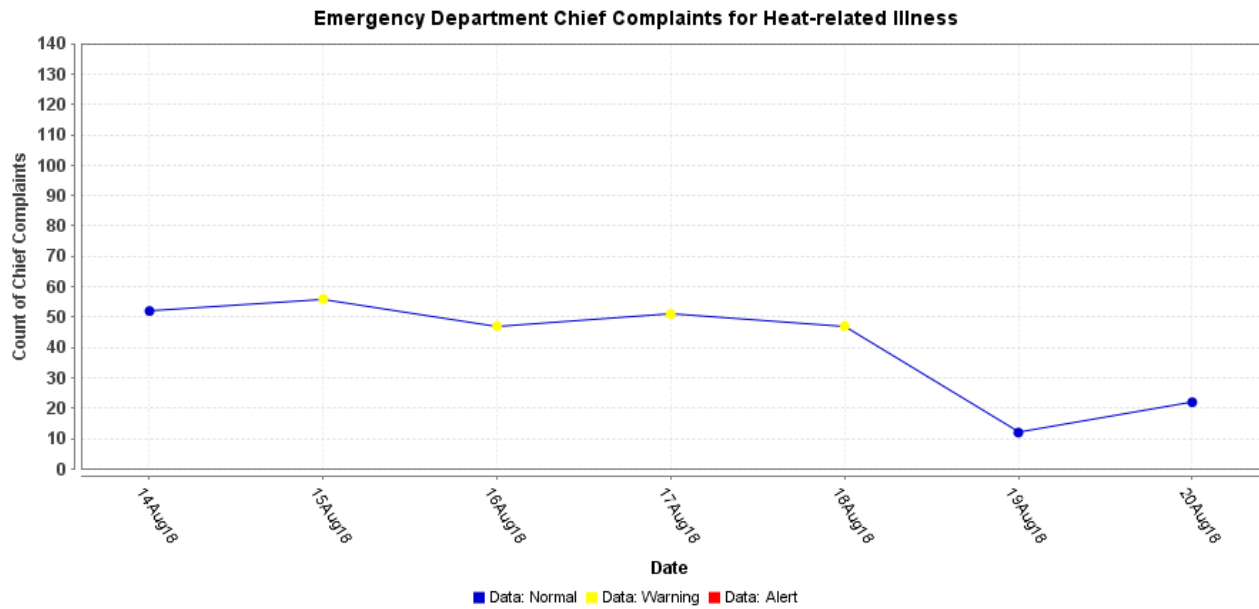
National Weather Service Forecast: No current advisories.  
Heat Advisories Declared During the Previous Week: 0  
Total Heat Advisories Declared This Year: 6



Heat Indexes are only calculated for temperatures above 80°F with humidity of 43% or greater

*Note on Emergency Department Data:* The results from the query used in ESSENCE, an electronic biosurveillance system, to track heat-related illnesses may be an overestimation of the actual burden of illness related to the hot weather. This overestimation is due to the nature of the query, which includes the term dehydration, a condition that may be caused by factors other than heat.

*Note on EMS Data:* These data are based on EMS pre-hospital care reports where the EMS provider has selected “Heat Exhaustion/Heat Stroke” and/or “Hyperthermia” as a primary or secondary impression a patient’s illness. This impression is solely based on the signs and symptoms seen by the provider, not on any diagnostic tests. Since these numbers do not include all primary or secondary impressions that may be seen with heat exposure the actual numbers may be low. These data are reported for trending purposes only.



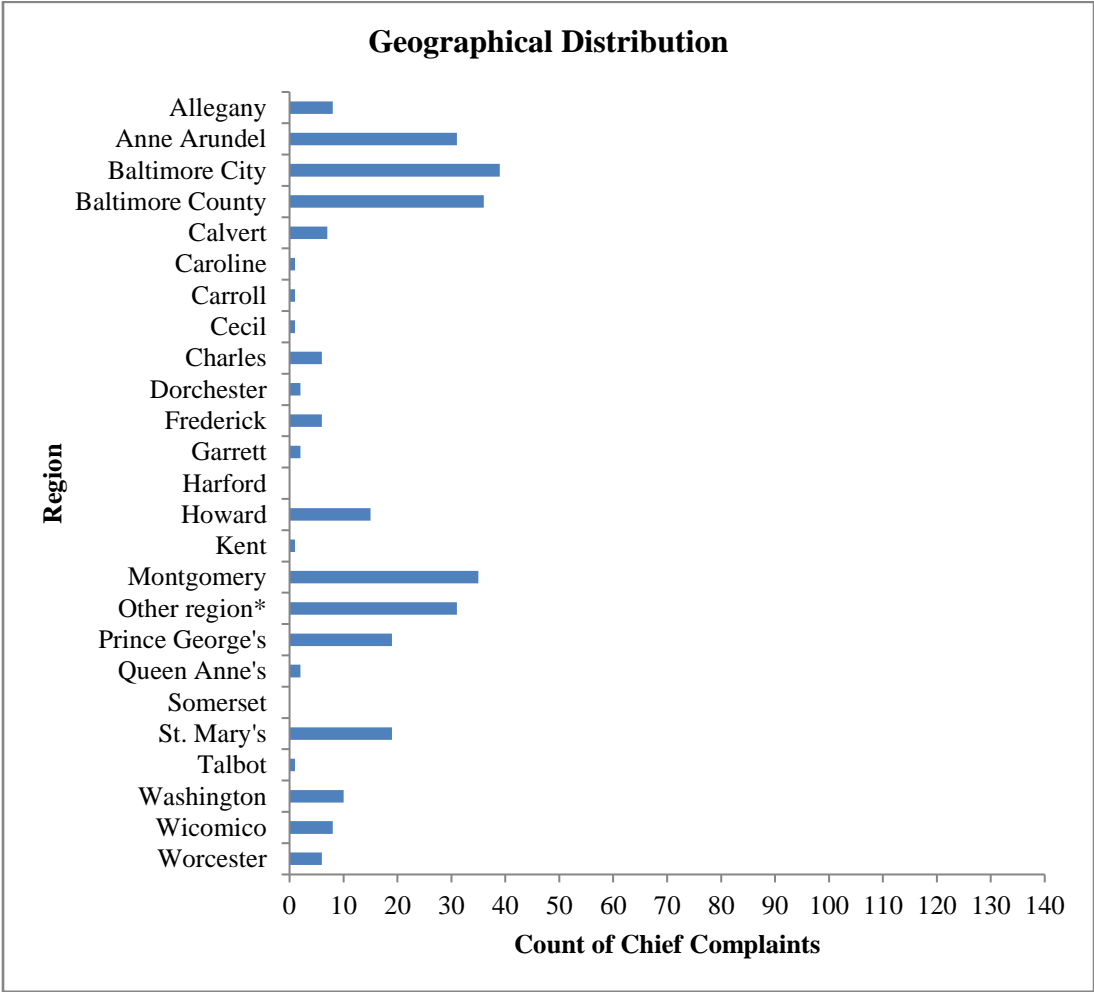
Date	Number of Chief Complaints Regarding Heat-related Illnesses State of Maryland
August 14	52
August 15	56
August 16	47
August 17	51
August 18	47
August 19	12
August 20	22

*\*Note: ESSENCE chief complaint query for heat-related illness contains the following terms: hyperthermia, heat, dehydration and sunburn*

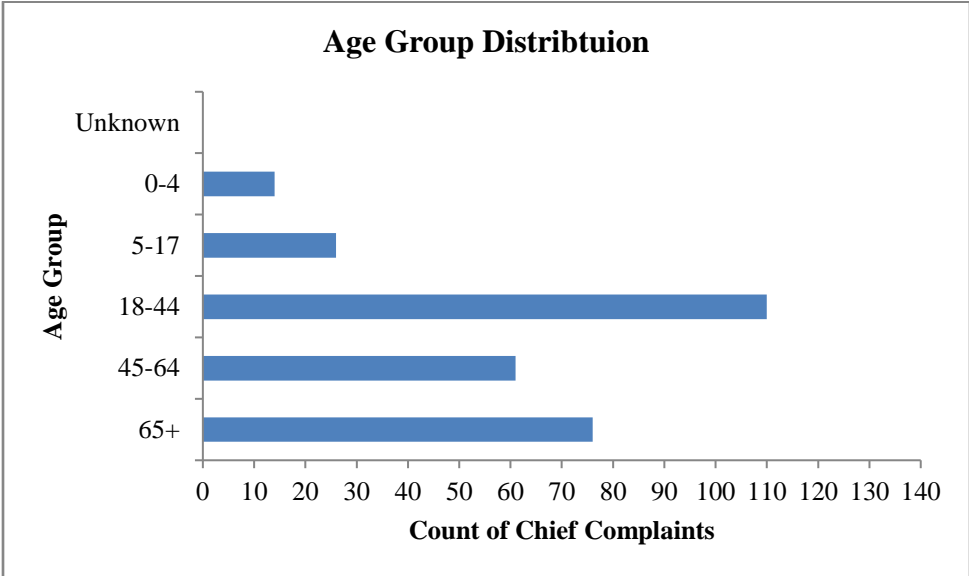
There were no chief complaint clusters identified during the week.

# Geographical Distribution of Emergency Department Chief Complaints Regarding Heat-related Illnesses for August 14, 2018 through August 20, 2018

*\*Geographical distribution of emergency department chief complaints is based on patients' jurisdictions of residence. The "Other Region" category includes patient records without a ZIP code and patients who reside outside of Maryland.*



**Age Group Distribution of Emergency Department Chief Complaints Regarding Heat-related Illnesses for August 14, 2018 through August 20, 2018**



*Report continued on next page...*

<b>Total Number of Heat-related Deaths</b>	<b>Jurisdiction*</b>	<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Gender</b>
24	Anne Arundel	18-44Years Old	Male
	Anne Arundel	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Anne Arundel	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore County**	45-64 Years Old	Female
	Harford	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Anne Arundel	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Female
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Unknown	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	65+ years Old	Female
	Prince George's	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Female
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Female
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	65+ Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	65+ Years Old	Female

*\*Refers to the jurisdiction where the death occurred. \*\*Refers to a newly listed death ^Refers to updated information from OCME*

There has been one heat-related death reported this week. This death is neither presumed nor suspected to be a homeless individual.

There have been 24 heat-related deaths during the reporting period this summer. Two deaths have been suspected or presumed homeless individuals.

**Heat Advisory Criteria:** The National Weather Service will issue a Heat Advisory when the heat index value is expected to reach 105 to 109 degrees Fahrenheit within the next 12 to 24 hours. A Heat Advisory may be issued for lower criteria if it is early in the season or during a multiday heat wave. NWS will issue an Excessive Heat Warning when the heat index value is expected to reach or exceed 110 degrees Fahrenheit within the next 12 to 24 hours. An Excessive Heat Warning may be issued for lower criteria if it is early in the season or during a multiday heat wave.

**Suspected Homeless Death Data:** Office of the Chief Medical Examiner (OCME) Field Investigators use the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) homeless definition to determine suspected homeless deaths. Homeless deaths are listed as suspected due to the limited information available to the Field Investigators at the time of investigation, which may result in some misclassifications.

For more information about extreme cold and emergency preparedness, follow the Office of Preparedness and Response on Twitter and Facebook.

For media inquiries, please contact the Office of Communications: 410-767-6490

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